

## School Breakfast Program (SBP)

# PRESCHOOL BREAKFAST MEAL PATTERN

Through September 30, 2017

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) final rule, *Child and Adult Care Food Program: Meal Pattern Revisions Related to the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010*, updates the NSLP preschool meal pattern, effective October 1, 2017. The current preschool meal pattern requirements under 7 CFR 226 remain in effect until that time. For more information, see the USDA's [Nutrition Standards for CACFP Meals and Snacks](#) Web page.

Food Components	Minimum Quantities <sup>1</sup>	
	AGES 1-2	AGES 3-4
<b>Fluid Milk</b> <sup>2</sup>	6 fluid ounces ( $\frac{3}{4}$ cup)	6 fluid ounces ( $\frac{3}{4}$ cup)
<b>Vegetables and Fruits</b> Two or more servings of different vegetables or fruits or both <sup>3</sup>	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup	$\frac{1}{2}$ cup
<b>Grains and Breads</b> <sup>4</sup> <b>Must be whole grain or enriched</b> A serving is a slice of bread (25 grams or 0.9 ounce) or an equivalent serving of biscuits, rolls and other breads or $\frac{1}{2}$ cup of cooked rice, macaroni, noodles, other pasta products or cereal grains.	5 servings per week <sup>4, 5</sup>  Minimum of $\frac{1}{2}$ serving per day	8 servings per week <sup>4, 5</sup>  Minimum of 1 serving per day
<b>Meat and Meat Alternate</b> Lean meat/poultry or fish <sup>6</sup> Alternate Protein Products <sup>7</sup> Cheese Egg (large) Peanut butter or other nut or seed butters Cooked dry beans and peas Peanuts, tree nuts, soy nuts and seeds <sup>8</sup> Yogurt, plain or flavored, unsweetened or sweetened	1 ounce 1 ounce 1 ounce $\frac{1}{2}$ 2 tablespoons $\frac{1}{4}$ cup $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce (50 percent) 4 ounces or $\frac{1}{2}$ cup	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ounces $\frac{3}{4}$ 3 tablespoons $\frac{3}{8}$ cup $\frac{3}{4}$ ounce (50 percent) 6 ounces or $\frac{3}{4}$ cup

◀ See page 2 for important menu planning notes ▶

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## SBP PRESCHOOL BREAKFAST MEAL PATTERN

- <sup>1</sup> The meal pattern shows the required amounts of each component that must be made available to each child to claim reimbursement for the meal. Meals may include larger amounts of any component if the weekly menu meets the dietary specifications for calories, saturated fat, trans fat, and sodium. Use the U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) *Food Buying Guide for School Meal Programs* to determine the amount of purchased food that meets the requirements. For information on crediting processed foods, see *Child Nutrition (CN) Labels* and *Product Formulation Statements*.
- <sup>2</sup> Serve whole milk to age 1 and low-fat or fat-free milk to age 2. For children ages 3 years and older, schools must offer at least two different varieties (fat content and/or flavor) of unflavored low-fat (1%) or fat-free unflavored or flavored milk.
- <sup>3</sup> Serve a fruit or vegetable, combination of fruit and vegetable or pasteurized 100 percent full-strength fruit juice or vegetable juice. A minimum of  $\frac{1}{8}$  cup of fruit or vegetable must be served to count toward the total requirement. Full-strength vegetable or fruit juice cannot exceed half of the total requirement.
- <sup>4</sup> Serve one of the following four options: 1) one serving of grains/breads and one serving of meat/meat alternates; 2) two servings of grains/breads; 3) two servings of meat/meat alternates; or 4) an equivalent combination that totals two servings, such as  $1\frac{1}{2}$  servings of grains/breads and  $\frac{1}{2}$  serving of meat/meat alternates.
- <sup>5</sup> Bread, pasta or noodle products and cereal grains must be whole grain or enriched. Cornbread, biscuits, rolls, muffins and other breads must be made with whole-grain or enriched flour or meal. Bran and germ are credited the same as enriched or whole-grain meal or flour. All grain and bread products must meet the minimum serving sizes specified in *Serving Sizes for Grains/Breads for Preschool Meals in the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) and School Breakfast Program (SBP)*. Alternatively, schools can choose to use the minimum ounce equivalents specified in *Whole Grain-rich Ounce Equivalents for School Nutrition Programs*. **Note:** The "grains/breads" component of the preschool lunch meal pattern applies only to children ages 1-4. For children ages 5 and older, the SBP meal pattern applies and the whole grain-rich "grains" component replaces the "grains/breads" component. For more information, see *Criteria for Whole Grain-rich Foods*.
- <sup>6</sup> Breakfast cereals must be whole grain, enriched or fortified. One serving must meet the requirements for either measure (cups) or weight (ounces), whichever is less.
- <sup>7</sup> The serving size refers to the edible portion of cooked lean meat, poultry or fish as served, e.g., cooked lean meat without bone.
- <sup>8</sup> Alternate protein products must meet the requirements specified by the USDA in appendix A to Part 220 of the *SBP regulations*. For more information, see the *Crediting Foods* Web page.
- <sup>9</sup> Allowable nuts and seeds include almonds, Brazil nuts, cashews, filberts, macadamia nuts, peanuts, pecans, walnuts, pine nuts, pistachios, and soynuts. One ounce of nuts or seeds equals one ounce of cooked lean meat, poultry, or fish. No more than one ounce of nuts or seeds may be served in any one breakfast.



For more information, see the Connecticut State Department of Education's (CSDE) *Menu Planning Guide for School Meals*, and the CSDE's *Meal Patterns* Web page and *Crediting Foods* Web page, or contact the *school nutrition programs* staff in the CSDE Bureau of Health/Nutrition, Family Services and Adult Education, 25 Industrial Park Road, Middletown, CT 06457.